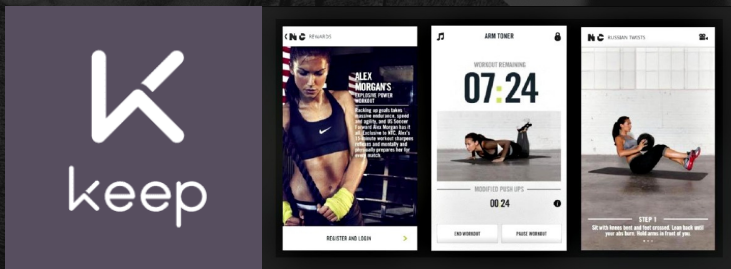


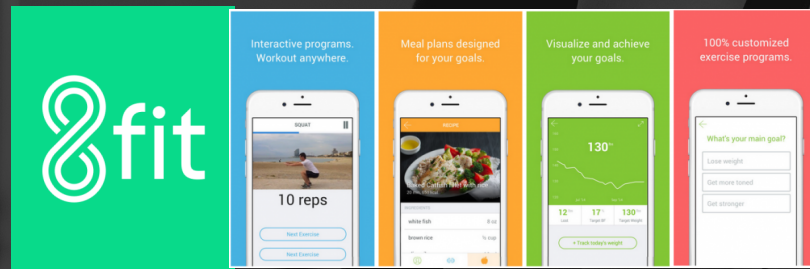
APPS PARA ENTRENAMIENTO

DESCARGA A TU CELULAR DE MANERA GRATUITA Y PONTE EN FORMA

KEEP



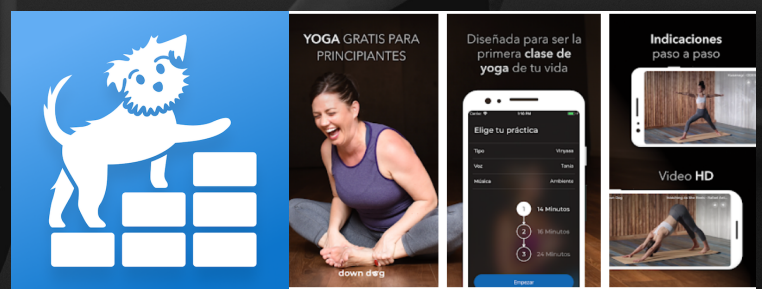
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Free Latics



Yoga Para Principiantes



Seven

